## A History of Flag Day



On June 14<sup>th</sup>, 1777, during the Revolutionary War, the Second Continental Congress adopted the stars and stripes for the flag of the United States of America. It was not until 100 years later, however, that June 14<sup>th</sup> was celebrated as Flag Day for the first time. In 1877 the country celebrated the centennial of the American flag. In 1916, President Woodrow Wilson issued a proclamation for the national observance of Flag Day, but it still was not officially recognized until President Harry Truman signed it into law in 1949.

The original flag had 13 white stars on a blue field and 13 alternating red and white stripes. But congress did not specify where each item went, in what direction, or what the proportions should be. When two new states were added to the Union in 1795, a new flag act called for 15 stripes and 15 stars. Francis Scott Key was gazing at a flag like this in 1812 when he wrote The Star-Spangled Banner, a poem that later became the American national anthem.

This pattern of adding a new star and stripe continued until it became obvious that there would not be room for continuing to add stripes. In 1912 President Taft established the current pattern, of 13 stripes to represent the original thirteen colonies, and one star for each state. The flag added its last two stars in 1960 when Hawaii and Alaska became the most recent states to join the Union. In 1870 Betsy Ross' grandson gave a speech at a historic society in Philadelphia and related a story which he said his grandmother told him as a boy, of how General Washington came to her to ask that she design and sew a new flag for the country. Betsy Ross was an upholsterer who made flags for the Pennsylvania Navy, so it would make sense that she would be asked to do this. However, the fact that nearly one hundred years passed before she was given official credit has since caused many people to doubt if the story is true.

### Flag Day Timeline



Cut out strips and glue onto the following page next to the year each event happened.

June 14<sup>th</sup> was celebrated as Flag Day for the first time.

The 50-star flag was created when Hawaii and Alaska joined the Union.

Two new states were added to the Union in 1795 and a new flag act called for 15 stripes and 15 stars.

Francis Scott Key wrote The Star-Spangled Banner, a poem that later became the American national anthem.

The Second Continental Congress adopted the stars and stripes for the flag of the United States of America.

Betsy Ross' grandson said General Washington asked his grandmother to design and sew a new flag for the country.

President Harry Truman signed Flag Day into law.

# Flag Day Timeline



1777	
1795	
1812	
1870	
1877	
1949	
1960	

#### **13 Colonies Name Jumble**

Teach Grow Sov

Virginia, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia

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oonrcharlnait		
airnigiv		
oitaushroclna		
gegiao		
smsatecshusat		
neihsroladd		
ermhashwinep		
dwalaeer		
ccocentintu		
anradym		
keonyrw		
reyjenwes		
nanselniypav		

#### **50 States Word Search**



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1	Α	L	W	Р	0	I	Α	Α	1	Ν	D	I	Α	N	Α	Α	R
Х	W	Α	Н	Υ	L	Н	S	W	Z	K	J	N	V	N	Α	N	Т
E	0	Н	Α	G	0	0	K	Α	0	М	Н	Ε	Е	Е	1	S	Н
М	I	0	М	F	W	М	Α	I	N	Α	D	S	N	S	N	Α	С
W	Υ	М	Р	Α	Ε	Α	I	I	Α	R	K	Α	Ν	S	Α	S	Α
E	Е	Α	S	M	S	V	S	N	С	Υ	Χ	Z	Т	Ε	V	Α	R
N	S	L	Н	I	Т	S	В	Н	G	L	N	М	Ε	Ε	L	L	0
E	R	0	I	S	V	0	Α	J	I	Α	K	L	Χ	0	Υ	Α	L
W	E	U	R	S	1	U	I	С	Н	Ν	G	F	Α	R	S	T	1
Υ	J	I	Ε	I	R	Т	N	0	Н	D	G	D	S	Ε	N	0	N
0	W	S	R	S	G	Н	I	L	I	U	Α	Т	S	G	N	K	Α
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K	N	Α	W	I	N	Α	R	R	Ε	R	Α	Ε	Т	N	Р	D	0
N	- 1	N	Α	Р	I	K	I	Α	Р	0	1	Н	Т	U	Υ	Н	S
E	S	Α	L	Р	Α	0	V	D	L	K	J	Н	0	T	G	Т	E
В	N	D	Ε	I	S	T	N	0	M	R	Ε	V	D	F	S	R	N
R	0	I	D	Α	Z	Α	I	N	R	0	F	I	L	Α	С	0	1
Α	С	R	С	Χ	T	U	С	I	T	С	Е	Ν	N	0	С	N	М
S	S	0	R	Н	0	D	Е	I	S	L	Α	Ν	D	J	K	L	Р
K	- 1	L	L	I	N	0	I	S	G	Υ	K	С	U	Т	N	Ε	K
Α	W	F	S	0	U	Т	Н	С	Α	R	0	L	1	N	Α	0	1
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ALABAMA
ALASKA
ARIZONA
ARKANSAS
CALIFORNIA
COLORADO
CONNECTICUT
DELAWARE
FLORIDA
GEORGIA
HAWAII

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INDIANA
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KENTUCKY
LOUISIANA
MAINE
MARYLAND
MASSACHUSETTS
MICHIGAN
MINNESOTA
MISSISSIPPI
MISSOURI

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NEW JERSEY
NEW MEXICO
NEW YORK
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NORTH DAKOTA
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OKLAHOMA
OREGON
PENNSYLVANIA

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SOUTH CAROLINA
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WASHINGTON
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WISCONSIN
WYOMING

